NTSB ID: NYC04LA050 Aircraft Registration Number: N9469B

Occurrence Date: 12/20/2003 Most Critical Injury: None

Occurrence Type: Accident Investigated By: NTSB

Location/Time

Nearest City/Place	State	Zip Code	Local Time	Time Zone	
Covington	KY	41011	0618	EST	
Airport Proximity: On Airport	Distance Fror	n Landing Facility:		Direction Fro	m Airport:

Aircraft Information Summary

Aircraft Manufacturer	Model/Series	Type of Aircraft						
Cessna	208B	Airplane						

Sightseeing Flight: No Air Medical Transport Flight: No

Narrative

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On December 20, 2003, about 0618 eastern standard time, a Cessna 208B, N9469B, operated by Martinaire, Inc., was substantially damaged during takeoff from the Cincinnati/Northern Kentucky International Airport (CVG), Covington, Kentucky. The certificated airline transport pilot was not injured. Visual meteorological conditions prevailed and an instrument flight rules flight plan had been filed for the flight destined for Mc Ghee Tyson Airport, Knoxville, Tennessee. The cargo flight was conducted under 14 CFR Part 135.

The pilot stated that she flew the accident airplane to CVG the evening before the accident. The following morning, she arrived at the airplane at 0515, and performed a preflight inspection. The airplane was loaded with 2,375 pounds of freight, and ready for departure about 0600. The pilot performed a final walk-around inspection to ensure the airplane was secure and the startup area was free of obstacles, before entering the airplane. The pilot taxied to, and departed runway 27, a 10,000-foot-long, 150-foot-wide, asphalt runway. The airplane had climbed to 300 to 400 feet above the runway, and was at an airspeed of about 120 knots, when it became "abnormally heavy on the flight controls," and "very unstable about its lateral axis (pitch control)." The pilot elected to reduce the throttle to idle and perform the rejected takeoff procedure.

The airplane touched down on snow covered grass approximately 85 feet off the left side of the runway, and 262 feet beyond the 7,000-foot runway marker. The airplane came to rest approximately 315 feet off the left side of the runway, and 460 feet prior to the 9,000-foot runway marker. The airplane's landing gear collapsed, and the fuselage was buckled near the aft end of the cargo pod.

Photographs taken by airport personnel shortly after the accident revealed areas of frost present on the wings and empennage. In addition, ice was observed on portions of the leading edges of the left and right wings.

Examination of the airplane by a Federal Aviation Administration inspector did not revealed any mechanical malfunctions.

The operator stated that de-icing services were available for the airplane at CVG. During an initial conversation with airport personnel, the pilot stated that she did not feel it was necessary to de-ice the airplane prior to takeoff.

The Cessna 208B information manual, section 4, Normal Procedures, Cold Weather Operations, stated in part:

"...Even small accumulations of frost, ice, or snow must be removed, particularly from wing, tail and all control surfaces to assure satisfactory flight performance and handling...."

The operator reported that the pilot had accumulated about 4,095 hours of total flight experience,

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Narrative	(Continued
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which included 770 in the Cessna 208. The pilot had also completed a cold weather operations recurrent training course during November 2003.

After the accident, about 1,600 pounds of fuel was removed from the airplane, and the cargo was weighed. The airplane's takeoff weight was estimated to be about the maximum takeoff weight of 8,750 pounds.

A weather observation taken at CVG, at 0551, included: winds from 270 degrees at 5 knots, and a temperature and dew point of 16 degrees F.

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FACIDAL REPORT	L	Occurrence Date. 12/20/2003										
AVIATION	ence Type: Accident											
Landing Facility/Approach Informa	ition											
Airport Name	Airport Name Air				tion	Runway Used Runwa		ay Length		Runv	vay Width	
Cincinnati\Northern Kentucky				896 Ft	. MSL	27 10000			0 150			
Runway Surface Type: Concrete												
Runway Surface Condition: Dry												
Type Instrument Approach: NONE												
VFR Approach/Landing: None												
Aircraft Information												
Aircraft Manufacturer Cessna			Model	/Series						Numbe	r	
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Utility												
Landing Gear Type: Retractable - Tricy	/cle											
Homebuilt Aircraft? No Numb	per of Seats: 2		Certifie	d Max Gross W	/t.		8750	LBS	Number of Engines: 1			: 1
				Engine Manufacturer: Model/Series: Pratt & Whitney PT-6A-114						Rated Power: 600 HP		
- Aircraft Inspection Information												
Type of Last Inspection			Date of Last Inspection Time Si			nce Last Inspe	Airfrar	ne To	tal Time			
Continuous Airworthiness			10/15/2003 179 Ho					ours 10429 Hours				
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) Ir	nformation											
ELT Installed? Yes	ELT Operated	l? No	ELT Aided in Locating Accident Site? No									
Owner/Operator Information												
Registered Aircraft Owner			Street A	Address 4745 Fra	ank Luk	ke Dr.						
MARTINAIRE INC			City Addison							Stat	е	Zip Code 75001
Operator of Aircraft			Street A	ddress	D1-1		- # 0			11/		70001
Operator of Aircraft Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner				Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner City							е	Zip Code
Operator Does Business As:						To	perator Desigr	nator Co	ode: GF	l PMA		
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held:						"	po.a.o. 200.g.		- G	1017 (
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s): Cargo	0											
Operating Certificate: Operator Certificate:												
Regulation Flight Conducted Under: Part 135: Air Taxi & Commuter												
Type of Flight Operation Conducted:												
	F.	ACTII.	AI REPO	RT - AVIAT	ION							Page 2

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AVIATI	ON		Occurrence Type: Accident										
First Pilot Information													
Name	me City) D	ate of Birth	Age
On File					On File)		0			ile	On File	35
Sex: F Seat Occupied	: Left	Prir	ncipal Profes	sion: Civilia	n Pilot				Cer	tificate	Numbe	er: On File	
Certificate(s): Airline Transport													
Airplane Rating(s): Mult	i-engine Lar	nd; Single-e	ngine Land										
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None	е												
Instrument Rating(s): Airpl	lane												
Instructor Rating(s): None													
Type Rating/Endorsement for	or Accident/In	cident Aircra	ft?			С	urrent B	iennial	Flight R	eview?	? 11/19	9/2003	
Medical Cert.: Class 1	Medica	al Cert. Status	S: Valid Me	dicalno wa	aivers/lir	n.		Da	te of La	st Med	dical Ex	am: 04/07/20	03
	-												
- Flight Time Matrix	All A/C	This Make and Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Mult-Engine	Night	Night Instrume		Instrument	nstrument Simulated		otorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
Total Time	4095	770											
Pilot In Command(PIC)		770											
Instructor		0						_					
Last 90 Days	265	265						_		_			
Last 30 Days Last 24 Hours	9	9						+					
Seatbelt Used? Yes	<u> </u>	Ider Harness	Used? Yes		'	Toxico	ology Pe	rformed	? No		Sec	ond Pilot? No	
Flight Plan/Itinerary													
Type of Flight Plan Filed: IF	R												
Departure Point						State	Ι.	Airport Identifier			Departure Time		Time Zone
Covington						KY		CVG			0720		EST
Destination	Destination State Airport Identifier												
Knoxville						ΤN		TYS					
Type of Clearance: IFR													
Type of Airspace: Class B													
Weather Information													
Source of Briefing: Company													
Method of Briefing: Teleph	Method of Briefing: Telephone												
FACTUAL REPORT - AVIATION Page 3													

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Occurrence Type: Accident

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Weather	Information											
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	WOF Elevati	ion	WOF Distance From Accident Site Direction F					Direction Fron	ection From Accident Site	
CVG	0551	EST	896 Ft.	. MSL				NM		Deg. Mag.		
Sky/Lowes	st Cloud Condition: Few				;	3100 Ft. AC	3L	Condition of Light: Dawn				
Lowest Ce	iling: None		Ft.	AGL	Visib	Visibility: 8			Alti	meter:	"Hg	
Temperatu	ıre: -9 °C	Dew Point:	-9 °C	Wind	Direction:	270			De	nsity Altitude:		Ft.
Wind Spee	ed: 5	Gusts:		Weather Condtions at Accident Site: Visual Conditions								
Visibility (F	RVR): Ft.	Visibility (R	VV)	SM	Intensity	of Precipit	ation:					
Restriction	s to Visibility: None											
Type of Pro	Type of Precipitation: None											
Accident	Information											
Aircraft Da	mage:		Aircraft Fir	e:	Aircraft Ex				aft Explosion			
Classificati	on:											
- Injury Su	mmary Matrix	Fatal Se	rious Mino	or	None	TOTAL						
First Pi	lot				1	1						
Second	d Pilot]					
Studen	t Pilot]					
Flight I	nstructor											
Check	Pilot]					
Flight E	Engineer]					
Cabin A	Attendants											
Other C	Crew]					
Passer	ngers											
- TOTAL A	ABOARD -				1	1]					
Other C	Ground]					
- GRANE	TOTAL -				1	1						

National Transportation Safety Board

FACTUAL REPORT AVIATION

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Occurrence Type: Accident

Administrative Information

Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

Luke Schiada

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

Samuel Weatherford FAA Inspector Lousville FSDO 1930 Bishop Lane 11th Floor Louisville, KY 40218

Greg W Schmidt Air Safety Investigator, Sr. Cessna Aircraft Company P.O. Box 7704 Wichita, KS 67277